Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ AP Art History- Caron

**Chapter 10: Republic/Pompeii/Early Empire Reading Questions (1)**

**Vocabulary**

1) Senate -

2) Patrician -

3) Plebeian -

4) pseudoperipteral -

5) barrel vault -

6) groin vault -

7) denarius -

8) hemispherical dome -

9) forum -

10) amphitheater -

11) arena -

12) atrium -

13) impluvium -

14) cubicula -

15) aqueduct -

16) atmospheric perspective -

17) attic -

18) oculus -

19) spandrels -

20) triumphal arch -

**Reading Questions**

1. Why was the year 211 BC a turning point in Roman art?
2. The Temple of Portunus (Temple of Fortuna Virilis) combines elements of Greek and Etruscan architecture. Describe the elements of each.
3. Give three reasons why concrete revolutionized Roman architecture?

a.

b.

c.

1. Describe OR Draw the following architectural elements and explain its advantages.

a. Barrel Vault b. Groin Vault c. Hemispherical Dome

1. List three characteristics of Republican portraiture.

a.

b.

c.

1. What was the main purpose of a Roman forum?
2. How does the Roman amphitheater differ from the Greek theater?
3. What is the significance of the sculpture of Augustus as General?
4. What was the purpose of the Pont- du-Gard? How did it work?
5. List three facts about the Colosseum that you find interesting.

a.

b.

c.

1. How did Flavian portraits differ from those done during the Republican era?