# **AP Art History Chapter 18 Reading Notes Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

# **Gothic Art and Architecture**

**1) Define the following:**

## **Abbot Suger:**

* **Rose Window:**
* **Fan vault:**
* **Flying Buttress:**
* **Ogee arch:**

**2) What did a Gothic Cathedral Symbolize?**

**3) List three of the features of the new choir at St. Denis as described by Abbot Suger that are characteristic of the new Gothic style.**

**a.**

**b.**

**c.**

**4) List 3 structural of design features that characterize the Gothic vault.**

**a.**

**b.**

**c.**

**5) What are the advantages of the pointed arch over the rounded arch?**

**6) In what ways do the jamb figures on the Portal of Chartres differ from Romanesque figures?**

**7) List 3 features that retained the Romanesque style in the Laon Cathedral and 3 features that are the new Gothic style.**

**8) Describe the modification made in the nave elevation of Notre Dame of Paris that changed it from Early to High Gothic architecture.**

**9) What is the function of a flying buttress?**

**10) What spatial effect did the new bay structure of Chartres have?**

**11) How did stained glass windows change from the 12th to the 13th century?**

**12) Describe the different features of a stained glass window.**



**13) Label all of these parts on the above diagram:**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Oculus** | **Vaulting web** | **Transverse arch** | **Pinnacle** | **Stringcourse** |
| **Respond** | **Spandrel** | **Crocket** | **Abacus** | **Arcade arch** |
|  | **Pier** |  | **Diagonal rib** | **Buttress** |
| **Gargoyle** | **Buttress pier** | **Flying buttress** | **Capital** | **Finial** |
| **Lateral web** | **Pier** | **Base** | **Shaft** | **Vaulting web** |

**14) What is the difference between plate tracery and bar tracery?**

**15) What major change do you see in the façade of Reims?**

**16) The rayonnant style developed in the second half of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_century and was**

**associated with the court of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

**17) Describe the rayonnant style.**

**18) What was the purpose of Saint Chapelle in Parish and how did its structure reflect that purpose?**

**19) List 5 features of Salisbury Cathedral that distinguish it from French Gothic.**

**a.**

**b.**

**c.**

**d.**

**e.**

**20) The last English Gothic style, seen at Gloucester, is called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

**It is characterized by the following features:**

**a.**

**b.**